



Fig. 81

EXPANDED POVERTY CYCLE IN THE GRANBY PILOT STUDY IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT SHORT TERM OBJECTIVES BE SET FOR THE MAJOR PROGRAMME AREAS.

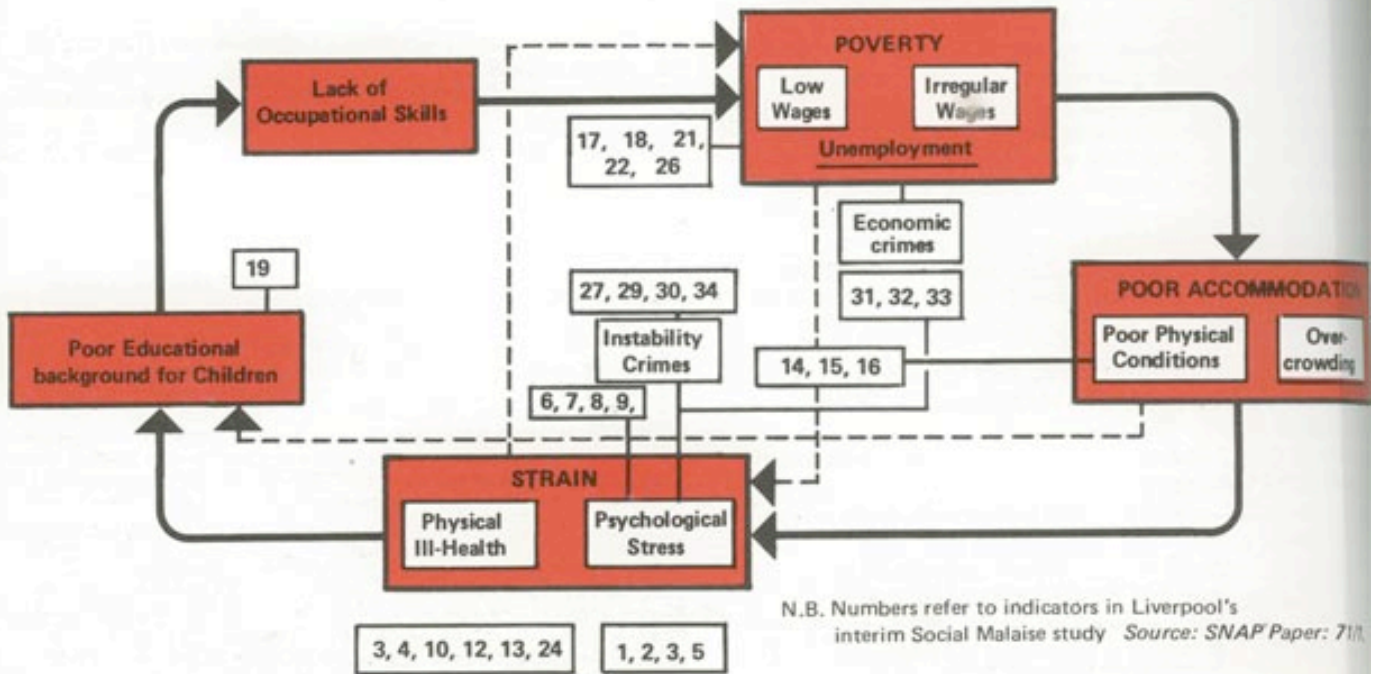


Fig. 82

A RELEVANT PLANNING PROCESS: PROGRAMME ELEMENT 'A' & OVERALL CONTROL 'B'

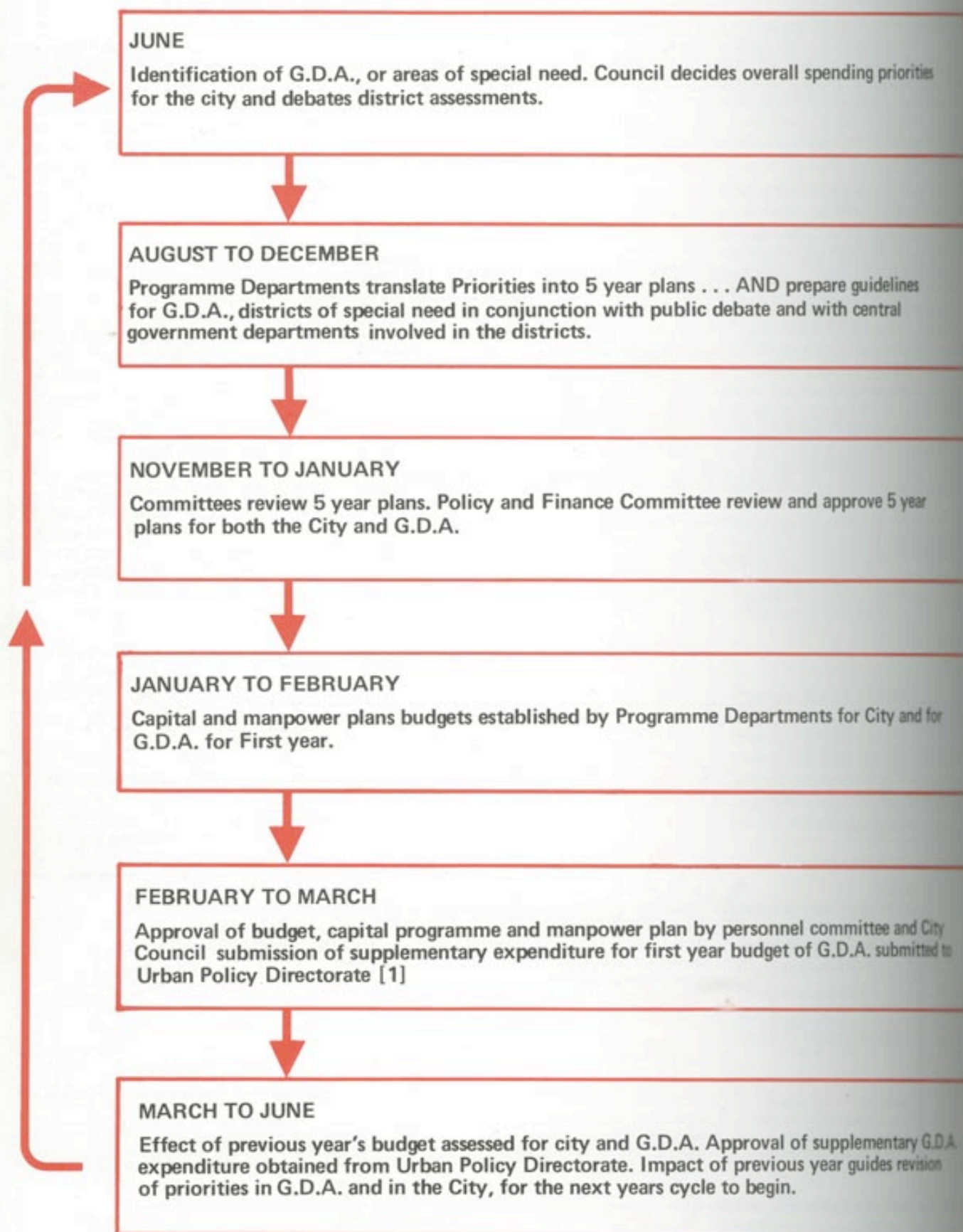
Primary Aspects of Deprivation . . . 'A'	. . . WHICH INVOLVE LOCAL AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT PROGRAMME AREAS AND WHERE TARGETS CAN BE SET AND PERFORMANCE MEASURED: FOR EXAMPLE
Low Personal Income	Planning Land & Property Services <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed red;"/> DO Employment D.H.S.S. Probationary Services	Create job opportunities Retrain for relevant skills Reduce Unemployment Reduce need for means-tested benefits
Inferior Living Environment	Housing Planning Land & Property Services Recreation & Open Spaces Transportation & Basic Services Public Cleansing Public Health <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed red;"/> D.O.E.	Reduce sharing Provide Basic Amenities Improve Access to work schools, shopping and Leisure facilities Reduce Dereliction Eliminate Noise & Nuisance Reduce Pollution Improve Public Cleansing Improve Maintenance
Ill Health & Welfare Problems	Medical Officer/A.H.A. Social Services <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed red;"/> D.H.S.S.	Provide District & Local facilities Provide programme of preventive medicine Reduce incidence of disease Increase sheltered accommodation Reduce case-Load
Reduced Educational Opportunity	Local Education Dept <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed red;"/> D.E.S.	Replace pre-1903 primary building stock Establish relevant curriculae Improve academic and social literacy Reduce Absenteeism

'B' Overall Control	G.D.A. Co-ordination Unit [1]	Provide overall co-ordination of prog. & services Provide Aid, Information, Advice Review Performance & budgets Encourage self-reliance
	G.D.A. Controlling Board	
	Urban Policy Directorate [2]	

[1] In 1970, SNAP used the term 'General Development Areas' to describe priority areas.

Fig. 84

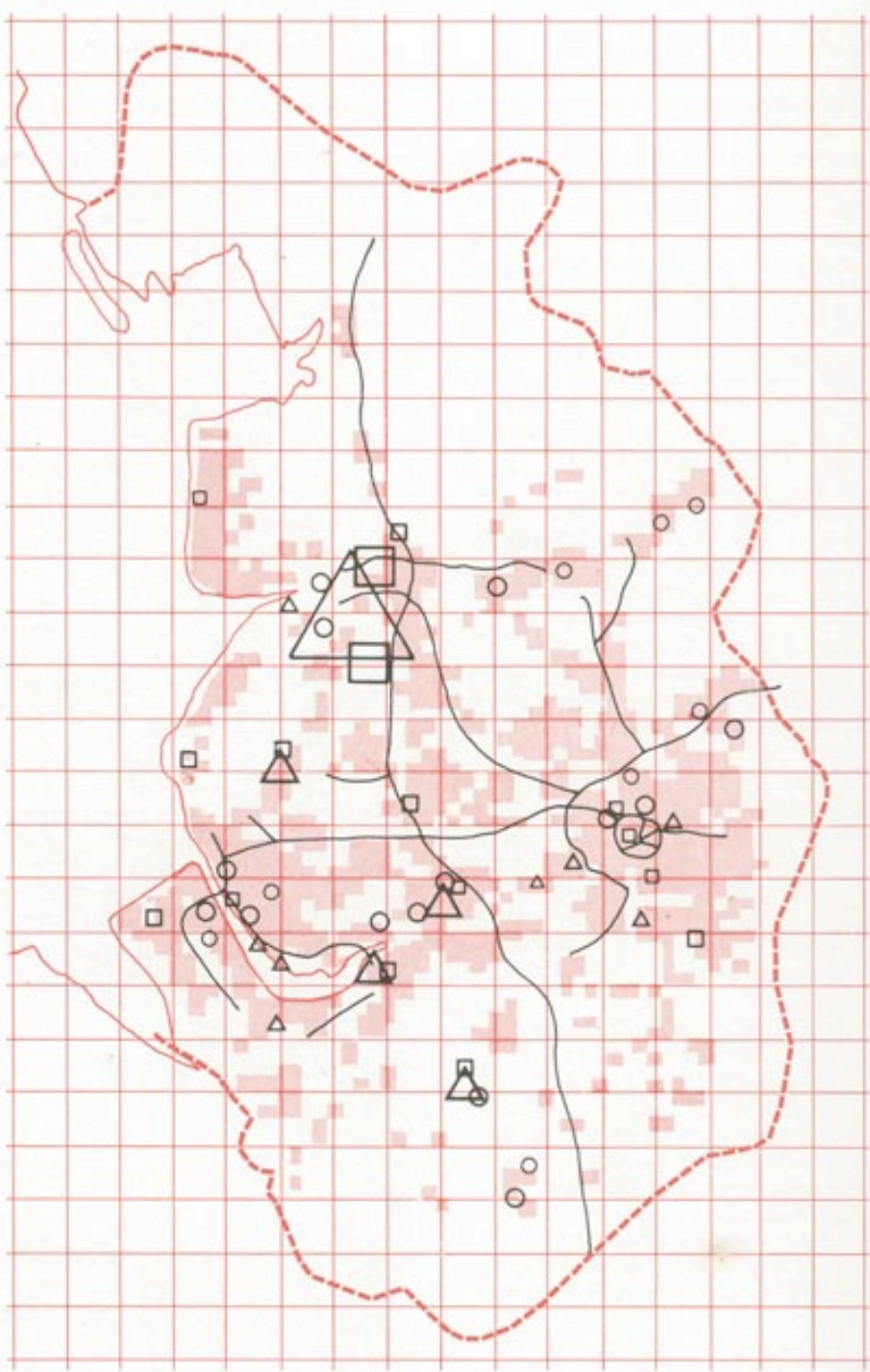
PROPOSED IDENTIFICATION AND INCORPORATION OF INNER AREA AGENCY*/GENERAL DEVELOPMENT AREA*/PRIORITY PILOT STUDY* SUPPLEMENTARY BUDGETS IN CITY PLANNING CYCLE



*NB. The terms priority pilot study, Inner area agency and General Development Area (G.D.A.) were synonymous and were used as the SNAP proposals evolved.

(1) Again, the title 'Urban policy directorate' referred to assumed Central Government co-ordination of Whitehall departments at London or within regional reorganisation.

FIG 94
FOR EXAMPLE, POSSIBLE BUILT UP AREAS OF THE NORTH WEST REGIONAL CITY IN THE MID 1980'S, ON A 4 MILE GRID, IGNORING ADMINISTRATIVE BOUNDARIES. [1] THIS DIAGRAM SUPERIMPOSES A THEORETICAL DISTRIBUTION OF PRIORITY AREAS FOR SUPPLEMENTARY RESOURCES: DETERMINED FROM TIME TO TIME BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT



- Local Authority Priority Programme OR Local Authority Agency
- △ NW Development Corporation or hybrid public/private agency (proposed by Local Authorities)
- Private enterprise partnership with Local Authority
- Limit of administrative department for co-ordination of the supplementary urban programme. See Fig 93

[1] Richard Saxon, Northwest City. Environment, December 1970